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Que Ondee Sola- January 1998 Calendar

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QUE ONDEE SOLA

Volume 26, Number 1

January 1998

JANUARY/ENERO

EDITOR'S NOTE

As we start this new year, we will see many changes occurring, but not to fear, because change is good. This year will also mark one hundred years of U.S. rule over the island of Puerto Rico. In this issue, we will take you back one hundred years to 1898 and then bring you back to the present year — 1998. We will do this by using our calendar of events. We hope that this will not only inform you, but more importantly, educate you.

Here at Que Ondee Sola, we hope that this year will be a year to remember and a successful year for everyone.

The pictures in the calendar represent the birthdays of the Puerto Rican imprisoned patriots.

Que Ondee Sola is published at Northeastern Illinois University. The opinions expressed in Que Ondee Sola do not necessarily reflect those of the administration.

Responsibility for its contents lie solely with the staff. We appreciate and encourage all suggestions.

Editor:

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D L M M J V S

				1	2	3
					Constitution for provisional government of Puerto Rico written by Ramón Emeterio Betances	
4	5	Three Kings Day, Oscar Lopez Rivera birthday.	6	7	8	9
						10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		1868: Birth of Eugenio Maria de Hostos, Puerto Rico's greatest educator				
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		1985: Death of Juan Antonio Corretjer, National Poet of Puerto Rico				
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

FEBRUARY/FEBRERO

D L M M J V S

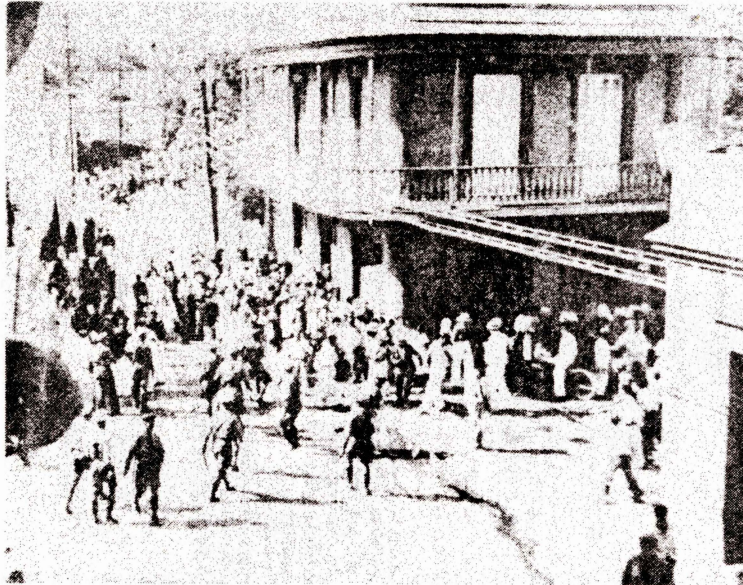


JULIA DE BURGOS

1 1885: Birthday of Bernardo Vega, Puerto Rican Labor Leader	2	3	4	5	6	7 Birthday: William Guillermo Morales, former Puerto Rican Political Prisoner
8	9	10	11	12	13	14 1941, President Franklin D. Roosevelt declares Culebra Island a naval and air defense zone
15	16	17 1917: Birthday of Julia de Burgos, considered Puerto Rico's National poetess	18	19	20	21
1937: 22 Colonel F. Riggs executed by Nationalist Party members Beauchamp and Rosado who were captured and murdered by the police.	23	24	25	26 1819: Birthday, Alejandrina Benitez de Arce, poetess	27	28

MARCH/MARZO



D L M M J V S

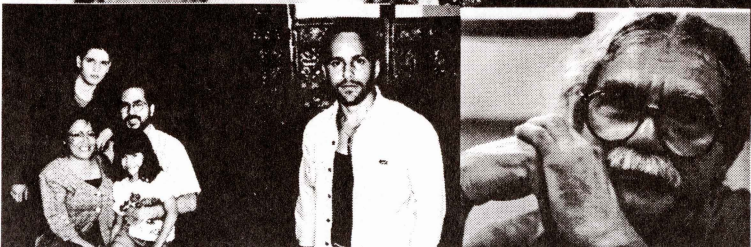
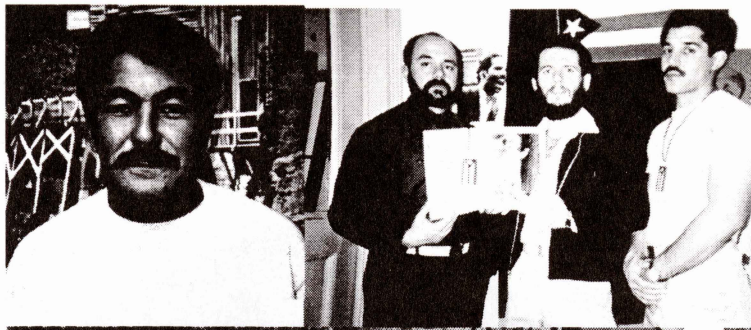


PONCE MASSACRE

All historical photos taken from:



- 1) *Our Islands and Their People: Volume I*
- 2) *El Levantamiento de Ciales* by Juan Manuel Delgado
- 3) *Cronica de la Guerra Hispanoamericana* by Angel Rivero

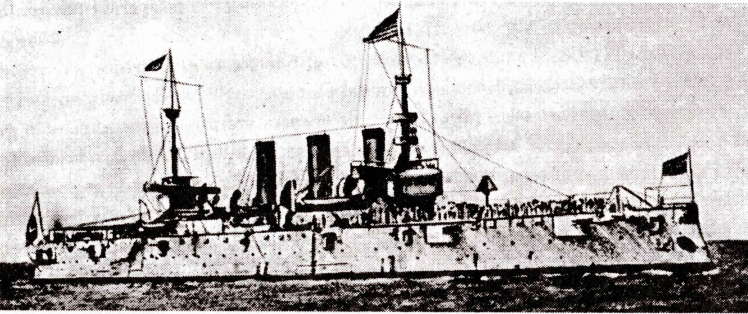
1954: Lolita Lebrón, Andrés Figueroa Cordero, Rafael Cancel Miranda and Irvin Flores attack US Congress	Birthday: Carmen Valentín	3	4	5	Birthday: Juan Segarra Palmer	7
8		10	11	12		14
15	16	17	18	19 1898: Birthday, Alejandro Tapia y Rivera, one of Puerto Rico's leading poets	20	21 1873: Slavery Abolished. 1937: Ponce Massacre: Colonial police kill 20 and wound 150 Nationalist Party peaceful marchers
22	23	24	25	26	Birthday: Edwin Cortés	28
29 1904: Birthday Consuelo Lee de Corretjer, poet, pianist, educator, and leader in the Puerto Rican independence movement	30	31	1843: Slave revolt in Toa Baja			



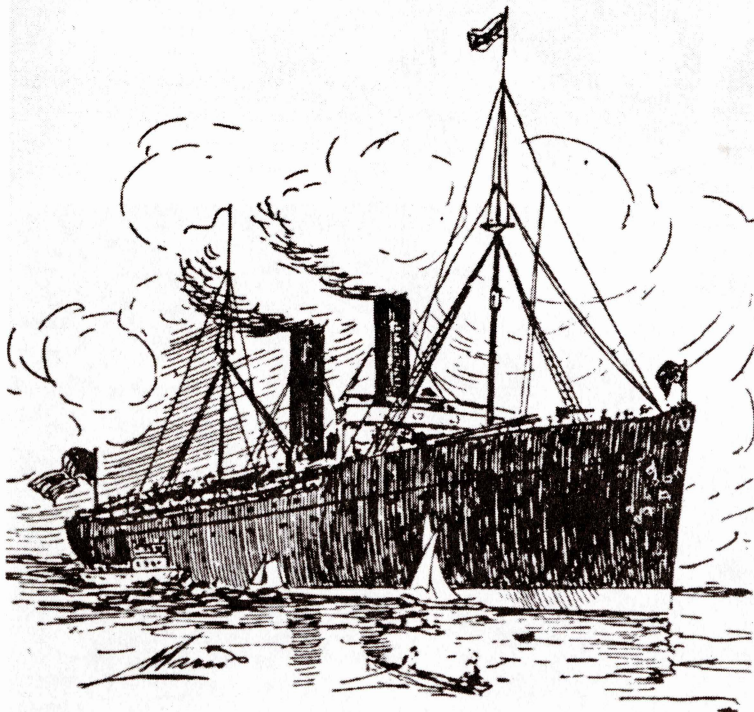
APRIL/ABRIL

D L M M J V S

			1	2	Birthday of Ricardo Jiménez 	3	4	1980: Capture of 11 Puerto Rican Political Prisoners in Evanston, IL
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	1951: Oscar Collazo sentenced to death for attack on the Blair House		1827: Birthday of Ramon Emeterio Betances, considered by many to be the father of Puerto Rico					
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	1900 : Passage of the Foraker Act, labeling Puerto Rico a possession of the US		Birthday: Alberto Rodríguez 		1866: Birthday Jose de Diego, poet, lawyer and spokesperson for the independence movement of Puerto Rico		1853: Birthday: Ana Roque Duprey, suffragist and feminist	
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
		1965: Death of Don Pedro Albizu Campos, leader of the Nationalist Party and of the Grito de Jayuya uprising		1898: US declares war on Spain				
26	27	28	29	30				



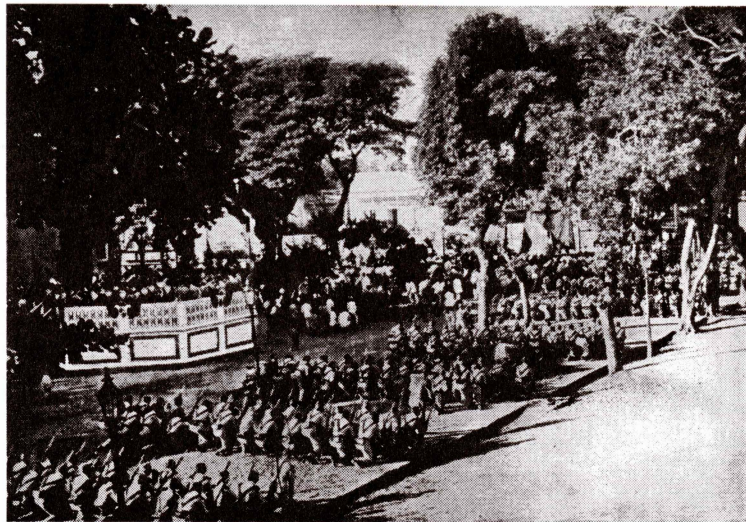
*MAY 1898:
US Blockades
San Juan Bay*



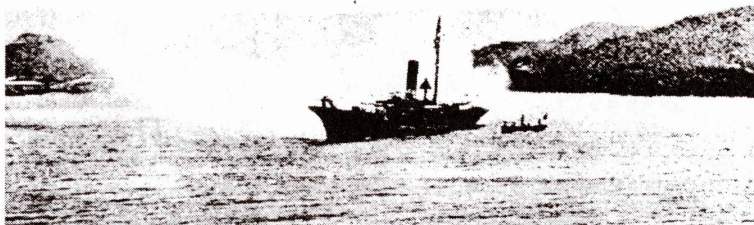
MAY/MAYO

D L M M J V S

				1900: First Workers Congress held in Puerto Rico on International Workers Day	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14 1514: Postal Service organized in Puerto Rico	15	16 1857: Birthday: Juan Moral Compos, composer of the Danza in Ponce
17	18 1982: Residents of Villa Sin Miedo resist brutal attack by police acting under the orders of the Colonial Government. Village is burned to the ground	19	20	21 1979: Former Puerto Rican Political Prisoner William Guillermo Morales escapes from Bellvue prison ward in New York City	22	23
24 31	25	26	27	28	29 Birthday: Elizam Escobar	30



*JUNE 1898:
Blockade
Continues*



JUNE/JUNIO
D L M M J V S

	1	1513: Caparra, 2 first Spanish settlement on Boriken (Puerto Rico) burned by the Tainos resisting the Spanish conquest	3	1880: Spanish Governor approves plans to colonize the island of Culebra	1977: Chicago police attack Puerto Rican community of Humboldt Park killing 2 and injuring 150 others	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	1941; Work begins to make the island of Vieques the largest naval base in the Caribbean	11	12	13	1899: Birthday Antonio S. Pedreira, Puerto Rican poet and writer
14	15	16	17	1989: 100,000 march for Puerto Rican Independence	18	19	20	1977: Birthday: Alejandrina Torres
21	22	23	24	1952: President Truman, under international pressure, commutes the death sentence of Oscar Collazo to life in prison	25	26	27	
28	29	30		1989: Death of Consuelo Lee Corretjer				



PROCLAMA

CUARTEL GENERAL DEL EJERCITO DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS

PONCE, PUERTO-RICO JULIO 28 DE 1898.

A LOS HABITANTES DE PTO-RICO!

Como consecuencia de la guerra que trae espantada contra el pueblo de los Estados Unidos por la causa de la Libertad, Justicia y de la Humanidad, sus fuerzas militares han venido a ocupar la Isla de Puerto-Rico. Yo, el Comandante en Jefe de las Fuerzas Armadas, inspiradas en el noble propósito de bñser á los puertorriqueños á destruir ó capturar á todos los que resistan en las armas. Os traen ellas el apoyo acalorado de una acción de pueblo libre, cuyo grande deber descansa en su Justicia, y Humanidad para todos aquellos que viven bajo su protección y amparo. Por esta razón, el primer efecto de esta ocupación es el cambio inmediato de vuestras antiguas formas políticas, esperando, pues, que aceptéis con júbilo el Gobierno de los Estados Unidos.

Invasion

El principal propósito de esta ocupación es el de bñser á la sociedad armada á España y dar el ejemplo de una ocupación que sea un ejemplo para todos los pueblos con esta ocupación militar.

Resistance


No hemos venido á hacer la guerra contra el pueblo de su país que ha estado durante algunos siglos oprimido, sino, por el contrario, á traerle protección, no solamente á vosotros sino también á vuestras propiedades, promoviendo vuestra prosperidad y deprimiendo sobre vosotros las guerras y bendiciones de las libertades de nuestro Gobierno. No tenemos el propósito de interferir en las leyes y costumbres existentes que fueren sanas y beneficiosas para nuestro pueblo, siempre que se ajusten á los principios de la administración militar, del orden y de la justicia.

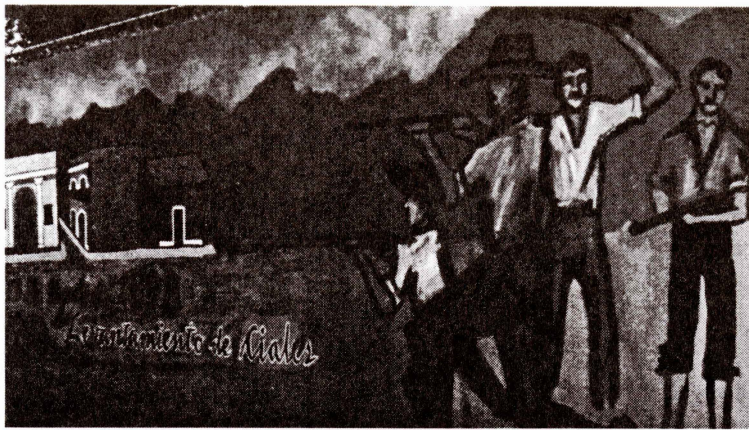
Esta no es una guerra de devastación, sino una guerra que proporcionará á todos, con sus fuerzas navales y militares, las ventajas y prosperidad de la esplendorosa civilización.



JULY/JULIO

D L M M J V S

			1	2	3	4
			178: Takeover of Chilean consulate in San Juan by Nydia Cuevas and Pablo Marcano Garcia			1950: Law 600 signed by President Truman, setting stage for the "Commonwealth" status of Puerto Rico. 1954: 4 Nationalists sentenced for attack on US Congress
5	6	Birthday: Ida Luz Rodriguez	7	8	9	10
						1829: Birthday: Jose G. Padilla, poet of "El Caribe"
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1940: The Popular Democratic Party is founded by Luis Muñoz Marin			1713: Royal Title conferred upon Black Puerto Rican Corsair Henriquez. 1513: Royal Decree authorizes introduction of Black Slaves to Puerto Rico			1898: U.S. troops land in Guanica, Puerto Rico. 1952: "Commonwealth" of Puerto Rico proclaimed
26	27	28	29	30	31	
1843: Slave Revolt Leaders executed in Ponce						



AUGUST 1898: CIALES UPRISING



AUGUST/AGOSTO

D L M M J V S

						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23 30	24 31	25	26	27	28	29


1702: Captain Antonio de los Reyes Correa, repulses British raid on Arecibo

1848: Slave conspiracy uncovered in Vega Baja 1898: Ciales uprising, the second Puerto Rican Republic proclaimed

1903: Death of Eugenio Maria de Hostos

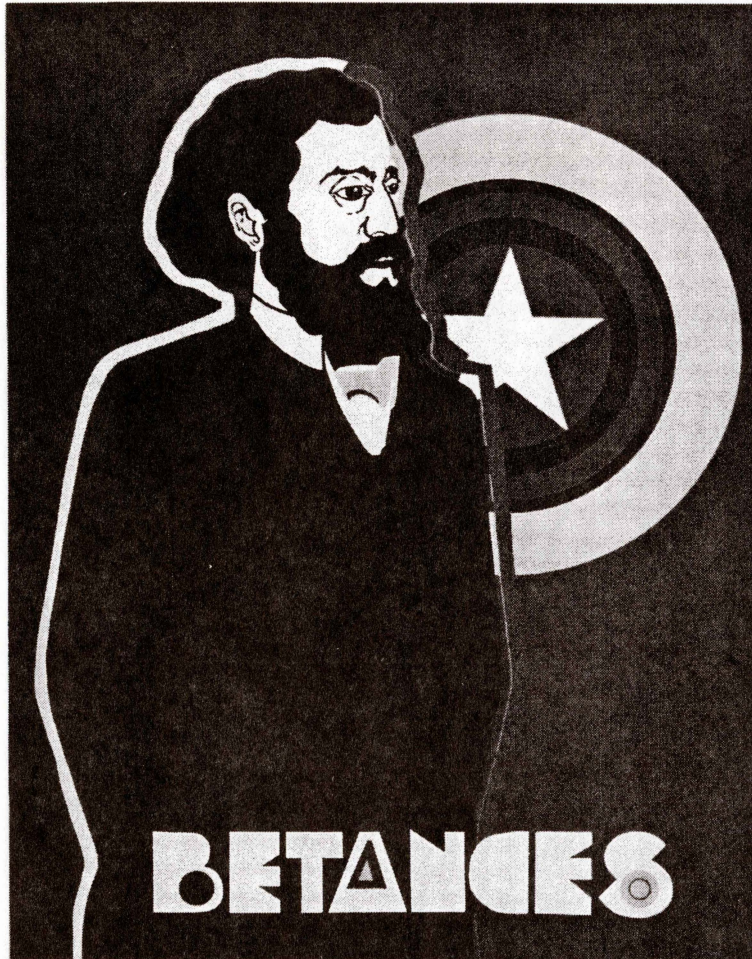
1972: U.N. favors Puerto Rican independence in resolution 1514(XV)



1985: 300 FBI agents undertake the 2nd Invasion of Puerto Rico, dozens of independentistas arrested


 Birthday: Luis Rosa

SEPTEMBER/SEPTIEMBRE

D L M M J V S



		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12 1891: Birthday: Dr. Don Pedro Albizu Campos
13 1978: UN passes resolution reaffirming Puerto Rico's right to independence and self-determination	14 1843: Birthday of Lola Rodriguez de Tio, revolutionary poetess, author of La Borinqueña	15	16	17 1922: Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico founded	18 Birthday of Adolfo Matos 	19 Birthday; Carlos Alberto Torres 
20 1824: Birthday; Juan Ruiz Rivera, fought in Cuban war for independence	21	22	23 1868: The first Republic of Puerto Rico proclaimed at the Lares uprising	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			




*Betances by Rafael Rivera Rosa
Albizu and the Cadets by Oscar López Rivera*

OCTOBER/OCTUBRE

D L M M J V S

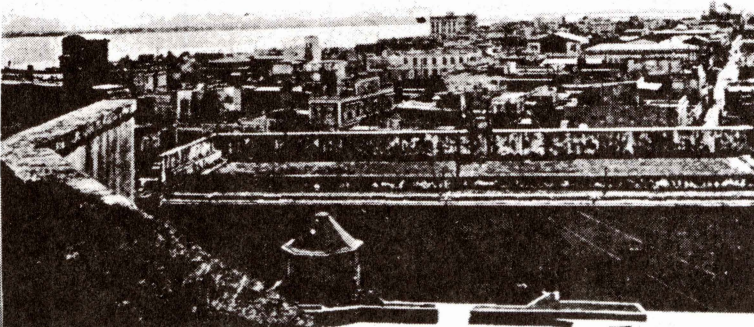
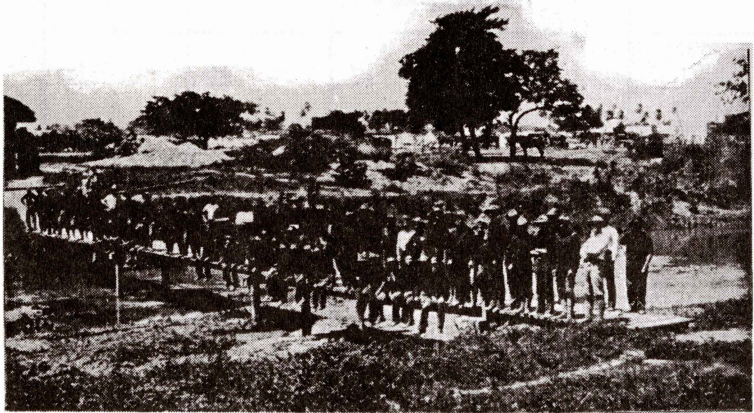
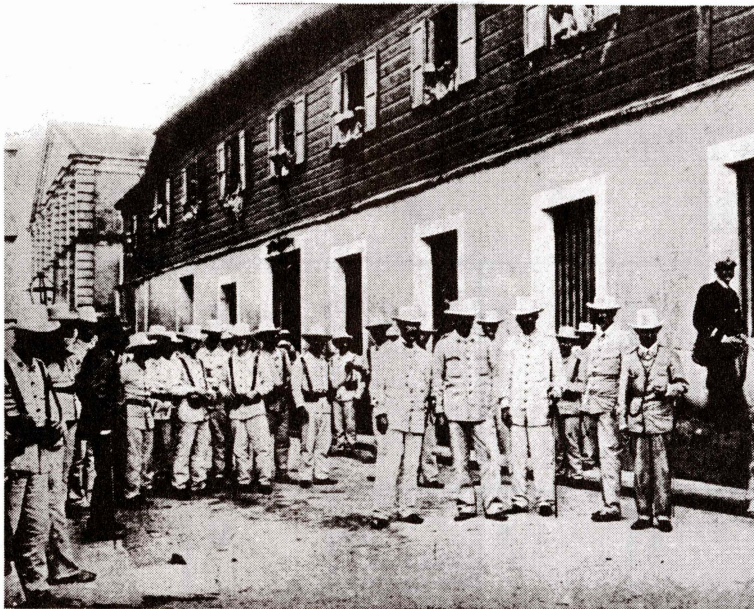


Ché by Oscar López Rivera

				1	2	3
				1790: Birthday: Rafael Cordero, educator		
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		1977: Puerto Rican national hero Andres Figueroa Cordero freed from prison		1967: Day of the Heroic Guerrilla		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	1991: 3,000 march demanding the release of 19 Puerto Rican Political Prisoners			Birthday: Dylcia Pagan 		
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1898: End of Spanish domination and start of US domination		1934: Puerto Rican Independance Party (PIP) founded	Birthday: Alicia Rodriguez 			
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
		1974: Over 20,000 rally in support of Puerto Rican independance at Madison Square. 1st Armed action attributed to the FALN			1950: Grito de Jayuya: second major armed uprising led by Nationalist Party	

NOVEMBER/NOVIEMBRE

D L M M J V S



	2	3	4	5	6	7
1950: Oscar Collazo and Griselio Torresola attack Blair House as part of the Jayuya uprising, Torresola is killed and Collazo is badly wounded	1					
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1935; Nationalist Party decides not to take part in colonial elections		1924: Death of Lola Rodríguez de Tío	1979: Ángel Rodríguez Cristóbal, Puerto Rican Patriot, is assassinated by US Government agents in Tallahassee, Florida, Federal prison			
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
				1493: Christopher Columbus lands on the island of Borikén (Puerto Rico).		
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					



DECEMBER/DICIEMBRE

D L M M J V S

		1 World AIDS Day	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10 1898: U.S. and Spain sign Treaty of Paris, illegally ceding Puerto Rico to the U.S. 1948: International Human Rights Day	11	12
13	14	15 1947: Dr. Don Pedro Albizu Campos returns to Puerto Rico after 10 years of imprisonment	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		